## Message Text

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ACTION AF-06

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SAJ-01 ACDA-05 IO-10 SAM-01 NEA-10

EUR-12 SSO-00 NSCE-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01

SP-02 SS-15 /085 W

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FM AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC NIACT IMMEDIATE 3091 INFO AMEMBASSY ROME NIACT IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L MOGADISCIO 1065

ROME PASS TO LOUGHRAN

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PFOR, SO, US

SUBJECT: NEW SOMALI NOTE OF PROTEST

REF: A) MOGADISCIO 821

- $1. \ SOMALIFOREIGN \ MINISTRY \ TODAY \ JULY \ 21 \ SENT \ STIFF \ NOTE \ AGAIN \\ PROTESTING \ SOVIET \ BASE \ ALLEGATIONS. \ NOTED \ DATED \ JULY \ 20.$
- 2. NEW SOMALI NOTE WARNED THAT CONTINUED US ALLEGATIONS WOULD CREATE VERY SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR SOMALI/US RELATIONS AND POINTED OUT THAT US ACTIONS HAD ALREADYVIOLATED SOMALI SOVEREIGNTY ON THREE COUNTS:

A. US HAD INTEFERED WITH SOMALI INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND QTE US DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION HAD INDULGED IN FLAGRANT INTELLIGENCE AND SPY ACTIVITIES: UNTE

B. US, BECAUSE OF QTE BASELESS REPORTS OF LOCAL AGENTS UNQTE HAD COMMISSIONED SPY APPARATUS TO TAKE AIR PHOTOS OF BERBERA AND OTHER AREAS OF SOMALI TERRITORY, WHICH IS CLEAR VIOLATION CONFIDENTIAL

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OF SOMALI AIR SPACE.

## C. US HAS DISTRIBUTED AIR PHOTOS TO OTHER STATES FOR SOLE PURPOSE

OF DAMAGING SOMALI REPUTATION, WHICH CONSTITUTES DIPLOMATIC TRESPASS.

3. NOTE CLOSES WITH EXPRESSION OF HOPE THAT US WILL TAKE IMMEDIATE APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO CEASE THESE AGGRESSIVE ACTS WHOSE REPETITION COULD RESULT IN SERIOUS DEVELOPMENTS IN US/SOMALI RELATIONS.

## 4. FULL TEXT OF NOTE IS AS FOLLOWS:

"THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC PRESENTS ITS COMPLIMENTS TO THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN MOGADISHU AND HAS THE HONOUR TO REFER TO THE MINISTERY'S PREVIOUS CORROSPONDENCE AND OTHER SOMALI PROTESTATIONS WITH REGARD TO THE SOVIET BASE ALLEGATIONS IN BERBERA.

"DESPITE THE TRUE AND WELL-INTENTIONED DENIAL OF THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT AND NOTWITHSTANDING THE INVITATION BY THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT OF UNITED STATES SENATE AND CONGRESSIONAL TEAMS TO VISIT THE AREA IN QUESTION FOR THE PURPOSE OF VERFICATION - A STEP ON THE SOMALI PART WHICH DEMONSTRATES A SPIRIT OF GOOD FAITH AND WITH THE OBJECTIVE TO PUT A STOP TO THIS HIDIOUS PROPAGANDA - THE UNITED STATES CIRCLES, OFFICIALLY AND OTHERWISE HAVE KEPT THIS ISSUE ALIVE BY VARIOUS SUSTAINED OFFICIAL REMARKS AND SERIOUS PUBLIC MEDIA REPORTS WHICH BY QUOTING THE UNITED STATES VISITING TEAM LEADERS AND DISPLAYING CERTAIN AIR PHOTOGRAPHS ATTEMPT TO STAMP THIS ISSUE ONCE AGAIN WITH A SENSATIONAL CHARACTER.

"THE SOMALI GOVERNMENT HAVING SUFFICIENTLY ADDRESSED ITS REMARKS TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE REST OF THE WORLD FURTHER WISHES, ONCE AGAIN, TO PROTEST MOST STRONGLY AGAINST THE CONTINUED UNITED STATES ACCUSATIONS WHICH WITH THIS FREQUENCY CAN CREATE VERY SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES ON THE RELATIONS BETWEEN SOMALIA AND THE UNITED STATES. IT FURTHER WISHES TO POINT OUT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY, BY ITS ACTIONS IN THIS REGARD, TRESPASSED AGAINST SOMALI SOVEREIGHNTY ON THE FOLLOWING COUNTS:-

"1. THE UNITED STATES, SINCE THE ADVENT OF THE SOMALI SOCIALIST REVOLUTION, HAVE SHOWN A GOOD DEAL OF HOSTILITY AND APPREHENSION CONFIDENTIAL

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WHICH CAUSED HER TO INVESTIGATE, PROBE AND OFTEN INTERFERE WITH SOMALI INTERNAL AFFAIRS. FOR THIS PURPOSE THE UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION HAS INDULGED IN FLAGRANT INTELLIGENCE AND SPY ACTIVITIES.

"2. THE UNITED STATES, DUE TO THE BASELESS REPORTS OF ITS LOCAL AGENTS HAVE TAKEN THE GRAVE STEPS OF COMMISSIONING ITS SPY APPARATUS TO TAKE AIR PHOTOGRAPHS OF BERBERA AND OTHER SOMALI TERRITORY.

THIS ACTION IS ITSELF A MOST GREVIOUS TRESPASS ON SOMALI SOVEREIGNTY BECAUSE IT IS CLEAR VIOLATION AGAINST OUR AIR SPACE.

"3. ALTHOUGH SOMALIA HAS TAKEN A NUMBER OF POSITIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE STEPS TO IMPROVE AND STRENGHEN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THE UNITED STATES IS MAITAINING A NEGATIVE ATTITUDE ONLY JUST SHORT OF CHALLENGING THE VERY INDEPENDENCE OF OUR COUNTRY. AS FAR AS THIS ALLEGATION AND THESE CHARGES ARE CONCERNED THE UNITED STATES HAVE NOT ONLY DESIGNED THEM, BUT ALSO DELIBERATELY DISTRIBUTED THIS ALARM THROUGHT THE WORLD, GOING SO FAR, STRENGEH ENOUGH, AS TO DISTRIBUTE COPIES OF MEANINGLESS PICTURES TO OTHER STATES FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF DAMAGING OUR REPUTATION AND RELATIONS WITH OUR FRIENDS, AND FOR GIVING CREDENCE TO THESE ABSURED CHARGES. HERE AGAIN, THE SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC BELIEVES THAT THIS ACTION CONSTITUTES INSPITE OF ITS SUBTLTY A DIPLOMATIC TRESPASS.

"WITH THESE FACTORS IN MIND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOMALI DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HOPES THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE APPROPRIATE AND IMMEDIATE MEASURES TO CEASE THESE AGGRESSIVE ACTS WHOSE OCCURANCES IN FUTURE MAY RESULT IN SERIOUS DEVELOPMENTS ON OUR RELATIONS.

"THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE SOMALI DEMOCRACIC REPUBLIC AVAILS ITSELF OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO RENEW TO THE EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA THE ASSURANCES OF ITS HIGHEST CONSIDERATION."

"MOGADISHU, 20TH JULY, 1975."

HAMRICK

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